



**BREAKTHROUGH
SUCCESS**
COMMUNITY

**Helping Students Develop Social Capital to Enhance
Adult Success**

**Strategically Building Relationships between Adults
and Students**

Agenda

What is the Breakthrough Success Community, and why do we use the Developmental Relationships framework?

How do we measure relationships, and what does that look like?

What is an example of how a school uses this information?

Follow Along (and Needed for our Activity!)

bit.ly/DR-SlideDeck



Every **system** is perfectly designed
to get exactly the results that it
gets.

The Results We Get

There are large gaps between white children and their black and Hispanic classmates. The gaps are largest in places with large economic disparities.

● White students ● Hispanic ● Black

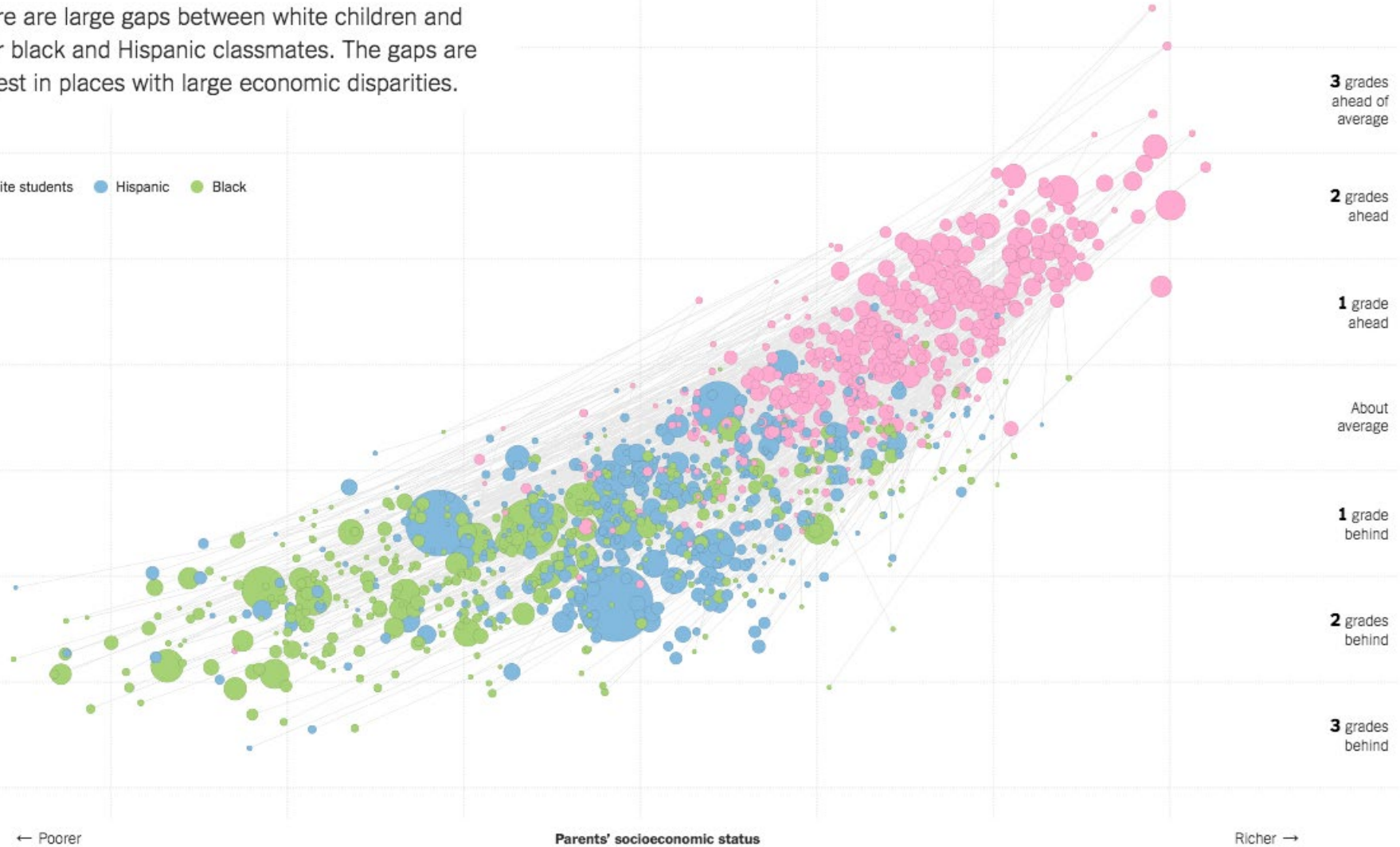


Chart shows districts with at least 100 white, 100 black and 100 Hispanic students per grade. Reliable estimates are not available for Asian-Americans.

Graphic from *The New York Times*, The Upshot, April 29, 2016

Based on data from "The Geography of Racial/Ethnic Test Score Gaps", by Sean F. Reardon, Demetra Kalogrides and Kenneth Shores, Stanford University



**BREAKTHROUGH
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We will produce **breakthrough improvement**
in our **students' life trajectories**
by **transforming the 9th grade experience.**



**Freshman
Success
Teaming**



**Supportive
8th to 9th Grade
Transition**



**Strong
Student-Adult
Relationships**



**Master
Scheduling
Practice**



**Grading
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Developmental Relationships:

Close connections through which young people **discover who they are**, gain abilities to **shape their own lives**, and learn how to interact with and **contribute to the world** around them.



Express Care

"Show me that I matter to you."



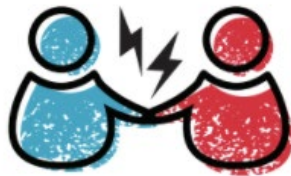
Challenge Growth

"Push me to keep getting better."



Provide Support

"Help me complete tasks and achieve goals."



Share Power

"Treat me with respect and give me a say."



Expand Possibilities

"Connect me with people that broaden my world."



Reflection

Developmental relationships go beyond simply caring.

Developmental relationships are like **roots**, in that they provide young people with **nourishment**, **support**, and **stability**.



Think, Pair, Share:

Think about a developmental relationship that you had in your own life growing up. Who was it with? How did that person provide you nourishment, support, and stability?



1 OUT OF 5

YOUTH REPORT HAVING
NO DEVELOPMENTAL
RELATIONSHIPS

Image created by David Courey from
Noun Project

CHALLENGE: Our Net Has Holes.

Some of our students are not feeling seen and held.
They don't know who go to for help.



There is work to do in order to build a reliable system that provides every student with connections to caring adults.

Our Students Have Spoken!



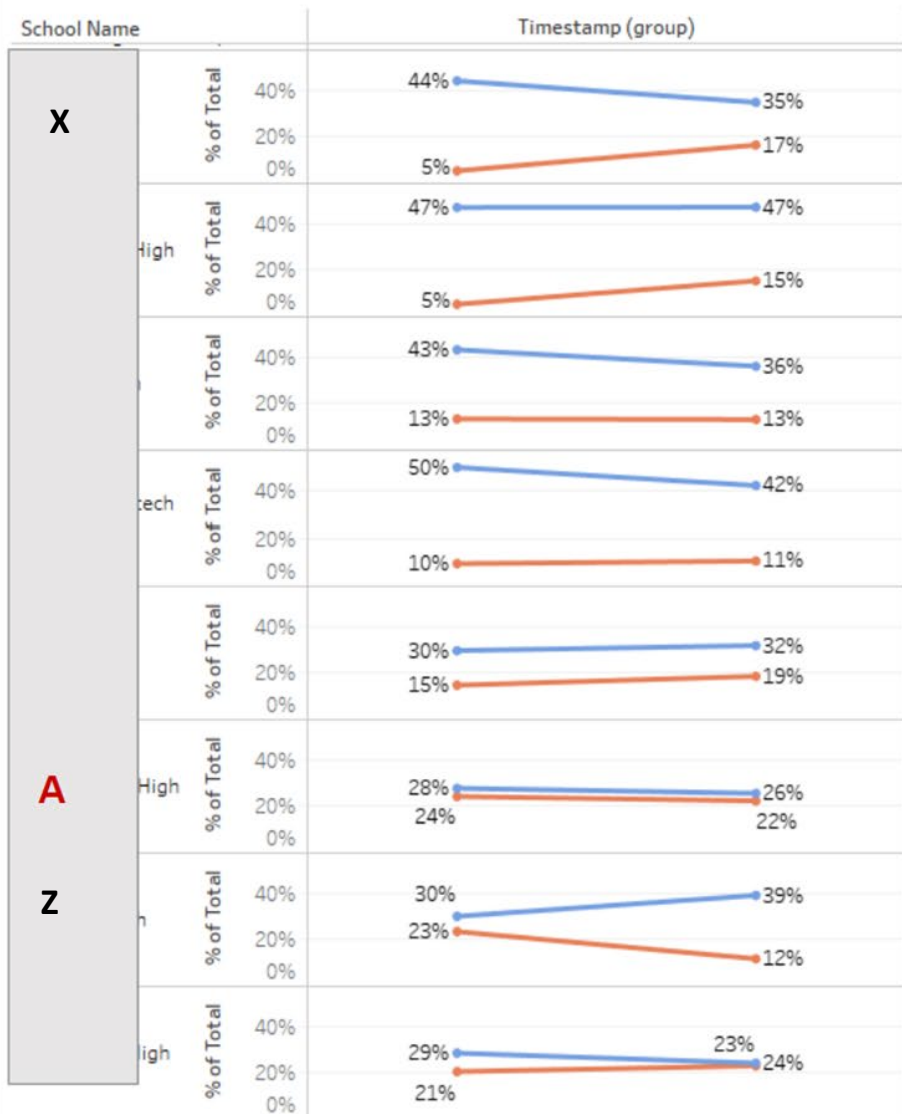
8,991

**students completed the
survey!**

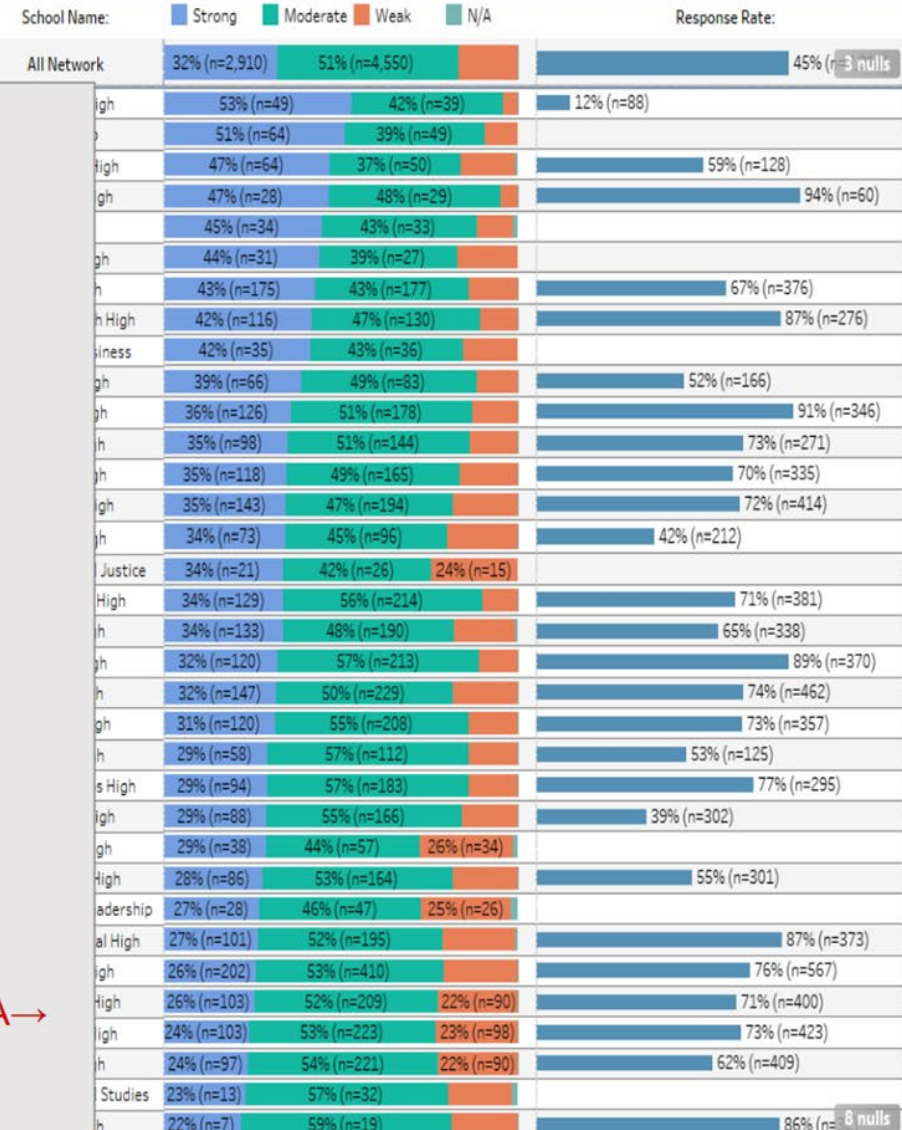
The majority of our students report experiencing a moderate or strong amount of developmental relationships! Many students have named specific adults they feel connected to. Their free responses are heart-felt and compelling!

Overall Summary

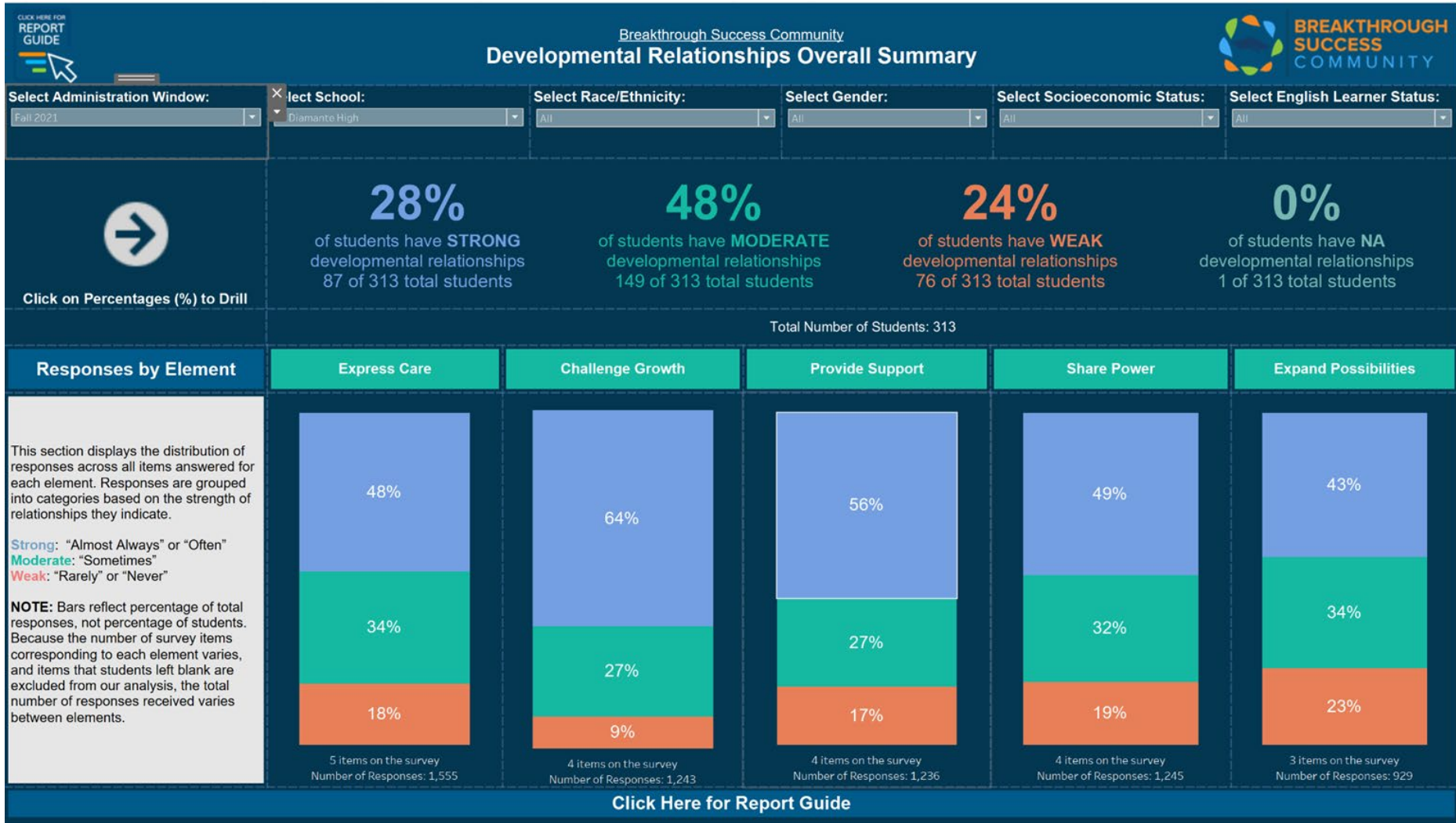
Strong and Weak DR's by School and Administration Window



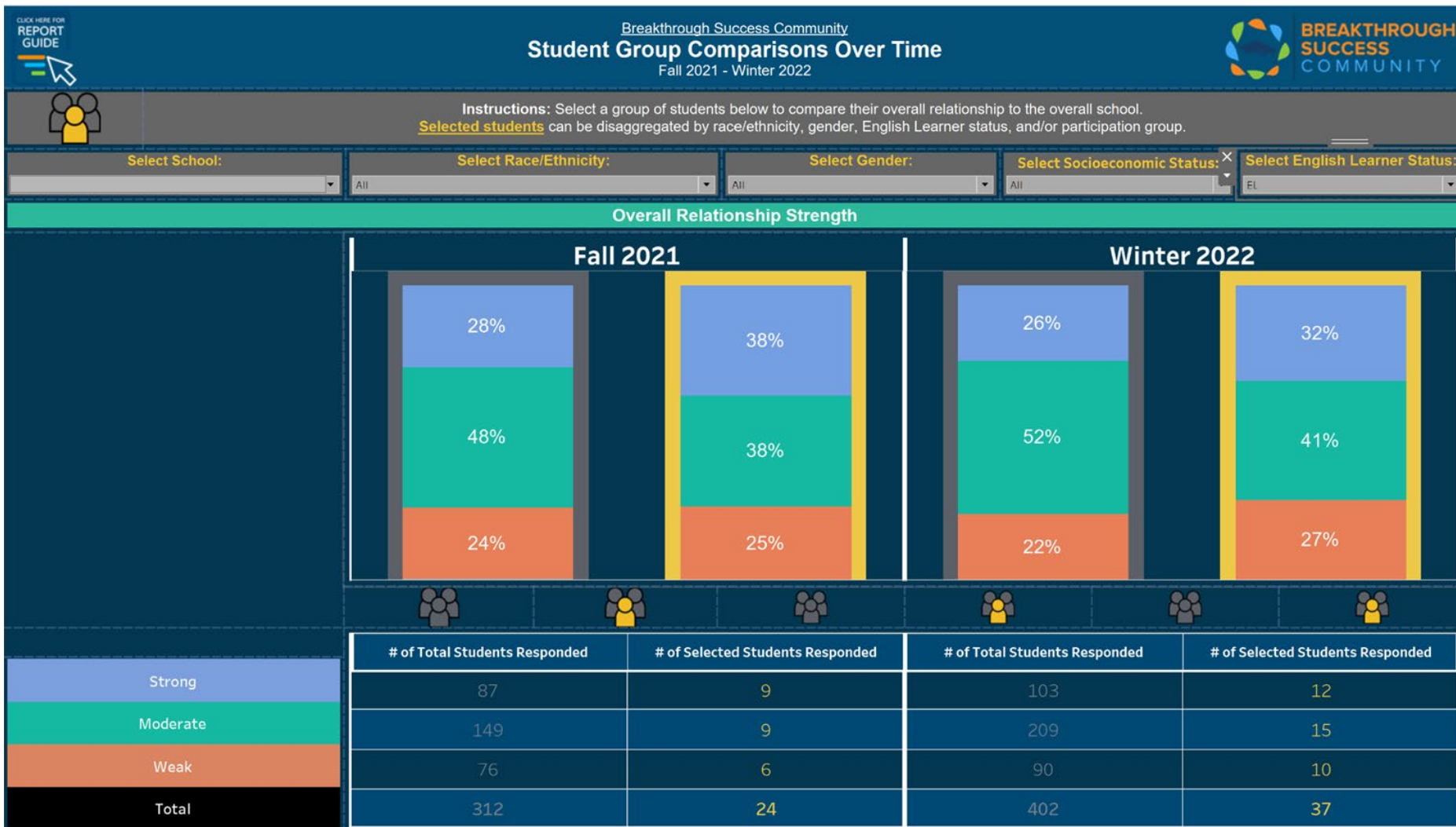
Developmental Relationships Network-Wide Results



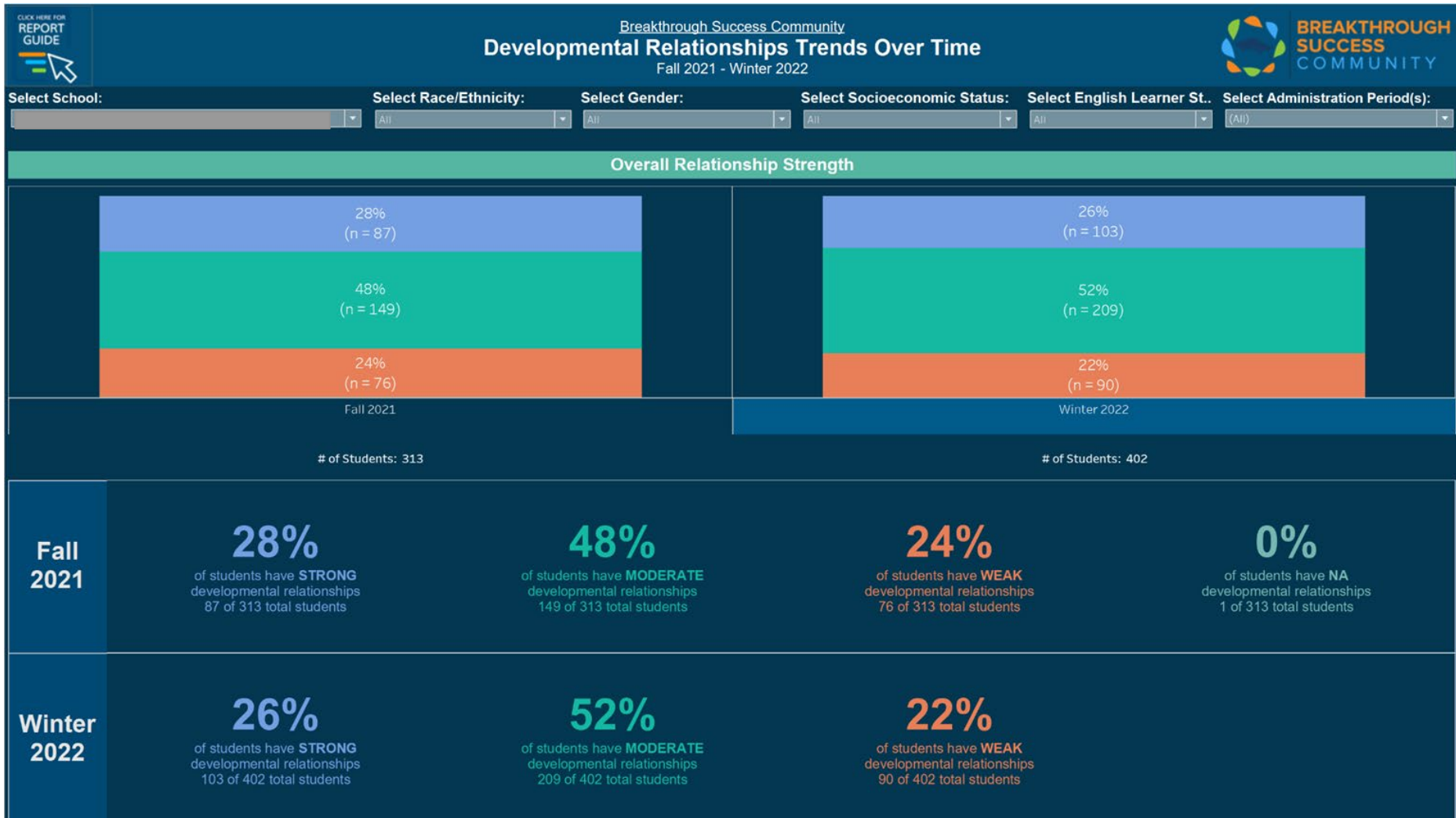
DR Survey Reporting: School A



Looking for Disproportionate Experiences



DR Survey Reporting



DR Survey Reporting

CLICK HERE FOR
REPORT
GUIDE



Breakthrough Success Community Change in Relationship Strength Fall 2021 - Winter 2022



		WINTER 2022				
		Weak	Moderate	Strong	No Data Available	Total
FALL 2021	Strong	2	16	51	18	87
	Moderate	13	81	17	38	149
	Weak	31	23	2	20	76
	No Data Available	44	88	32	0	164
	Total	90	208	102	76	476

Select a cell above ↑ to filter the student list below ↓

Student Name	Race	Gender	English Learner Status	Low Socioeconomic Status	Fall '21 Relationship Strength	Winter '22 Relationship Strength	Difference in Score
Perez	Hispanic/Latinx	Male	NONE	missing	Weak	Strong	1.45
aeese	Asian	Female	RFEP	missing	Moderate	Strong	1.35
arez	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Weak	Strong	1.25
artinez	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Weak	Moderate	1.10
Mayo	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Weak	Weak	1.00
Bustamante	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Moderate	Strong	1.00
ez	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Moderate	Strong	0.95
eraz	Hispanic/Latinx	Male	NONE	missing	Moderate	Moderate	0.90
iguez	Hispanic/Latinx	Male	NONE	missing	Moderate	Moderate	0.90
stro	White	Male	RFEP	missing	Weak	Moderate	0.90
dler	Students of Multiple Races	Male	NONE	missing	Moderate	Strong	0.85
ostai	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Weak	Moderate	0.85
ra	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Weak	Weak	0.80
hero	Hispanic/Latinx	Female	NONE	missing	Weak	Moderate	0.80
Romn	White	Female	RFEP	missing	Strong	Strong	0.80

Open-Ended Responses

Open-Ended Questions

- ★ **Free Response 1 - Please name an adult at this school you could go to for support, help, or guidance.**
- ★ **Free Response 2 - What does this person do that makes you know you could go to them?**
- ★ **Free Response 3 - What are 1-2 things that your teachers have done to help you try even harder in class?**

Spreadsheet for Hearing Student Stories

School	Name	Overall Strength (Fall)	Overall Strength (Winter)	Free Response 1 - Please name an adult at this school you could go to for support, help, or guidance.	Free Response 2 - What does this person do that makes you know they could go to them?	Free Response 3 - What are 2 things that your teachers have done to help you even harder in class?	Winter Average Score (Out of 5)	Semester 1 OT Level
High	Carl	Weak	Moderate	I don't know	If their friendly and help	If they would cheer me on	3.2	Highly Vulnerable
High	Carl	NA	Weak	Rodriguez, Emerson , Garcia	they actually listen to my stuff	talk to me and gave me a pencil	2.45	Highly Vulnerable
High	Cesar	Weak	Weak	No one	Nothing	Help me with my work .	2.05	Vulnerable
High	Chai	Strong	Strong	Mr. Ramos	he is a	he encourages me	4	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Cher	Moderate	Weak	NA	NA	NA	2.95	Vulnerable
High	Chlo	NA	Strong	Mr. Fox	to the students making sure the	Change how the class is run to chall	4.15	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Chri	Moderate	Moderate	no one	no one	no one	3.05	Vulnerable
High	Chri	NA	Moderate	Mrs. Polk	listen to what I have to say.	They encourage me to do my best. T	3.95	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Chri	NA	Moderate	mis, garcia	they help other students with problems	give me more work	3.6	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Chri	Weak	Moderate	Learning Dis	I haven't gone to her yet but she seems pretty f	Teachers haven't tried to make me tr	3.05	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Chri	Strong	Moderate	any	they are a adult	remind me of homework	3.9	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Chri	Moderate	Moderate	Mr. Clyburne	Mr. Clyburne is very attentive to what students	In Pe for weight lifting I was on my la	3.7	Post - Secondary Promi
High	Cian	NA	Moderate	NA	She is very kind and offers help	saying something to do with what we	3.35	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Cian	Strong	Strong	homeroom teacher	They are very encouraging	My teacher has offered helped and a	4.29	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Cital	Weak	Weak	Garcia	She is the counselor and is very helpful, she is	They tell me to do my work	2.2	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Clari	Moderate	Moderate	Mrs garcia	she talks to people and helps them	make sure im caught up and get goo	3.9	Highly Vulnerable
High	Cole	Strong	Strong	Mr. Clyburne	Mr. Clyburne leaves his door open during lunch	They have shown who has the highe	4.95	Post - Secondary Comp
High	Colir	NA	Weak	Mrs. Clevenger	help	make class fun	2.79	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Colir	Strong	Moderate	Mr. Fox	He nice	Challenge me to do better. Make me	3.6	Post - Secondary Promi
High	Colli	Moderate	Moderate	Mr. Rice, AP Human Geography	Whenever I am struggling in his class, he show	Giving me opportunities to get extra	3.55	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Colt	NA	Moderate	Mr. Brown (Zachary)	He is my homeroom teacher and explains to us	They emphasize the importance of tr	3.79	Post - Secondary Comp
High	Cor	Weak	Moderate	nicole jacobsm	has a plan for my future because she is an AVI	socratic seminar, and study groups.	3	Post - Secondary Potent
High	Crist	Weak	Moderate	ms.jimenez	she helps me	I dont know	3.1	Highly Vulnerable
High	Cy	NA	Moderate	Mr. leave	if i want to him he would listen to what i	They either have helped me with my	2.8	NA

Let's be a School Team and Explore!!



Imagine that your table is the school Team at School A....

- Review and discuss the summary visuals from the slides using the url: bit.ly/DR-SlideDeck (5 minutes)
 - How is the school doing at nurturing strong relationships between school adults and students?
- Review and discuss the student free response spreadsheet [here](#) or use this url: bit.ly/DR-OpenEnded Consider which students are saying they have no-one to go to at their school.... (5 minutes)
 - What change idea might you try to increase the strength of relationships for these students?



One Example...

Two Educators Stories



Shane Durkan

Alg Teacher x 9yrs
& 9th Grade Lead

@ Skyline High School, Oakland



Abrham Alem

Ethnic Studies, 10yrs &
Relationship Champ

@ Skyline High School, Oakland

I really want us
to leave this
meeting with an
action step



Looking at the Developmental Relationship Survey during a team meeting



Oh ... how about
the 2x10, I heard
someone talk about
in a BTSC mtg

How about the 2 of
you try it first? See
how it goes, work out
the kinks, write the
playbook?

*This girl, always
with the “start
smaller”...*



Where did the Relationship Start?

Nervous + “She straight up does not like me. I have tried with her this year, but I’ll try this”

1 - Alem

2 - Shane



Not so Warm
Weak
Relationship

Very Warm
Strong
Relationship

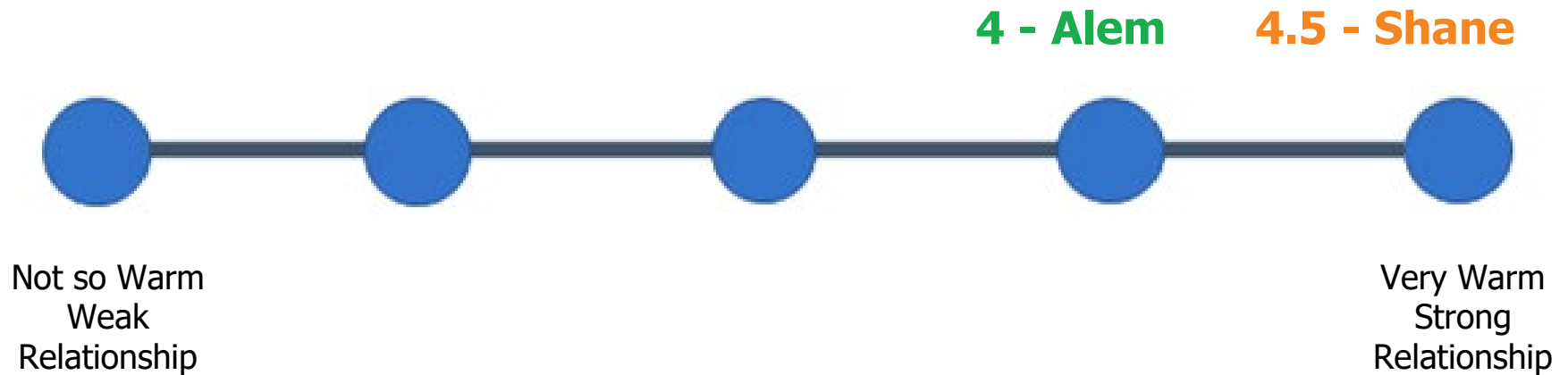
How will we know this was an improvement?

2 X 10

- ❑ **2 minutes** for **10 consecutive days**
- ❑ No **Academic** or **Behavior** talk
- ❑ Ideally, the **teacher reflects daily** on what they learned **about the student** AND **what they learned about themselves**

3	4	5	6	7	8		
She does not like me.	2 minutes is hard	Not easy	X	Im still trying			
awkward	He likes video games	He likes video games		Still Small talk, how do we talk about more			
10	11	12	13	14	15		
She said hi to me!!!	We actually talked talked	I feel like there is a real rapport happening	X	Learning so much about her - this girl is so cool, she says hi to me and jokes with me			
I think small talk is OK, we're having fun	Feels more comfortable	We are vibing, he's a sweet kid, I really feel like					
17	18	19	20	21	22		
			he is warming up to me, he is acting different, more engaged, talking to me more, asking for help				

Where did the Relationship Start?



How will we know this was an improvement?

"Wow, I was so wrong about her. I didn't even realize I had these assumptions about her."



"This makes you go beyond the usual things you ever talk about, you actually form a real relationship."



"I realized there's the relationship you think you have with a student, and then there's the actual relationship you have with a student."



Biggest Takeaways

- Most students have VERY few meaningful interactions with adults through-out the school day
- This is equal parts changing relationships with students AND changing ADULT mindsets about students
- The size of the relationship is the amount you can push the student academically
- The Developmental Relationships Survey data pushes teachers to examine what they think they know about students and the data is motivating



Questions???



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Juli Coleman
juli.c@coreidstricts.org

THANK YOU

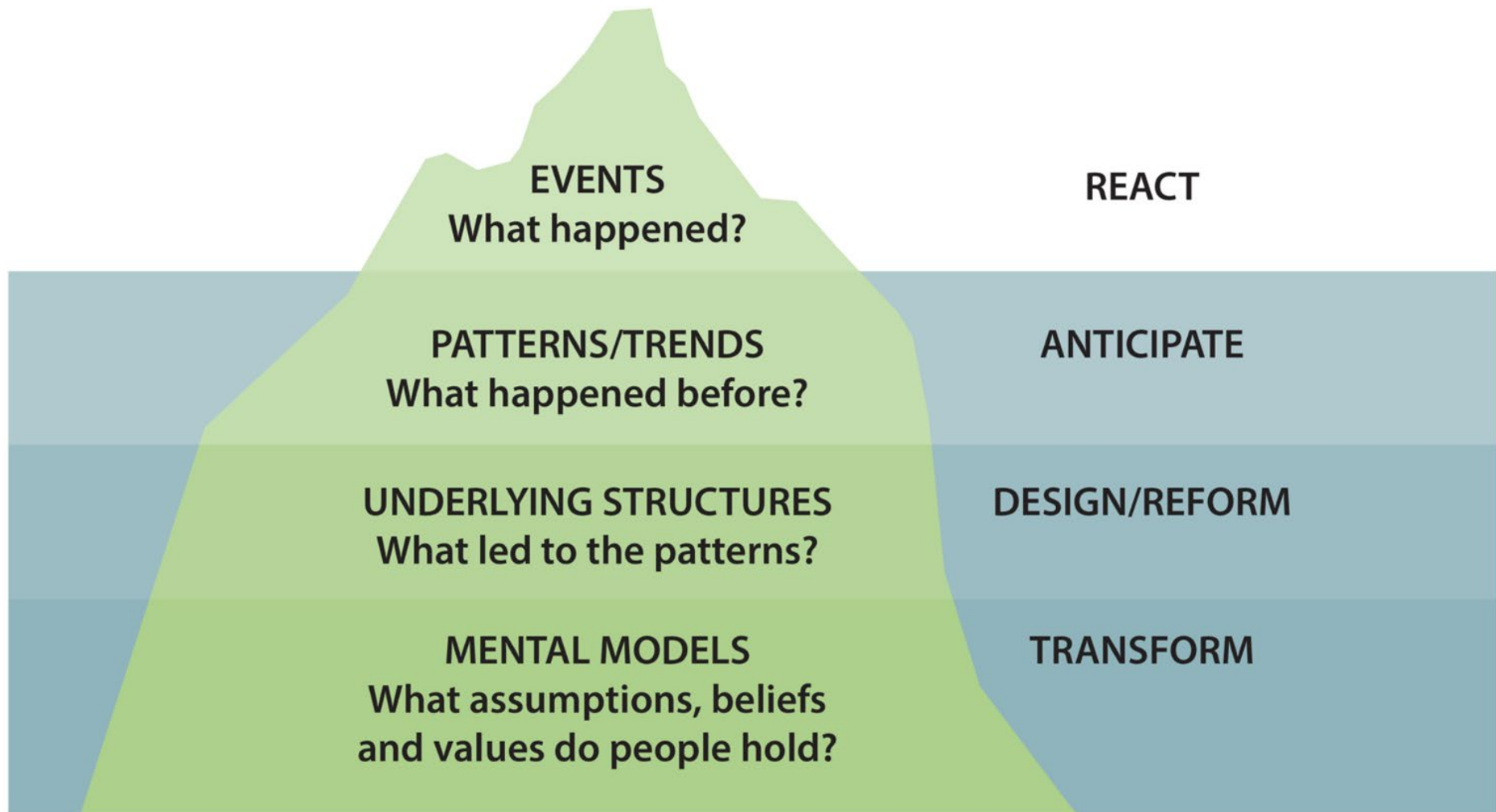
EXTRA SLIDES BELOW



Systems

SYSTEMS THINKING MODEL

(GOODMAN, 2002)



“We can’t impose our will upon a system. We can **listen** to what the system tells us, and discover how its properties and our values can work together to bring forth something much better than could ever be produced by our will alone. We can’t control systems or figure them out. But we can **dance** with them!

I already knew that, in a way before I began to study systems. I had learned about **dancing with great powers** from whitewater kayaking, from gardening, from playing music, from skiing. All those endeavors require one to stay wide-awake, pay close attention, participate flat out, and respond to feedback. It had never occurred to me that those same requirements might apply to intellectual work, to management, to getting along with people.

Living successfully in a world of systems requires more of us than our ability to calculate. It requires **our full humanity**—our rationality, our ability to sort out truth from falsehood, our intuition, our compassion, our vision, and our morality.”

- *Donella Meadows, Scholar & Teacher of Systems Thinking*

Dancing With Systems

UNDERLYING STRUCTURES:

- Policies - Organizational rules, regulations, and priorities that guide actions.
- Practices - Procedures, guidelines, or informal shared habits that comprise the work.

What are some of the underlying structures (policies, practices) that will need to be the focus of redesign & improvement in our driver area?

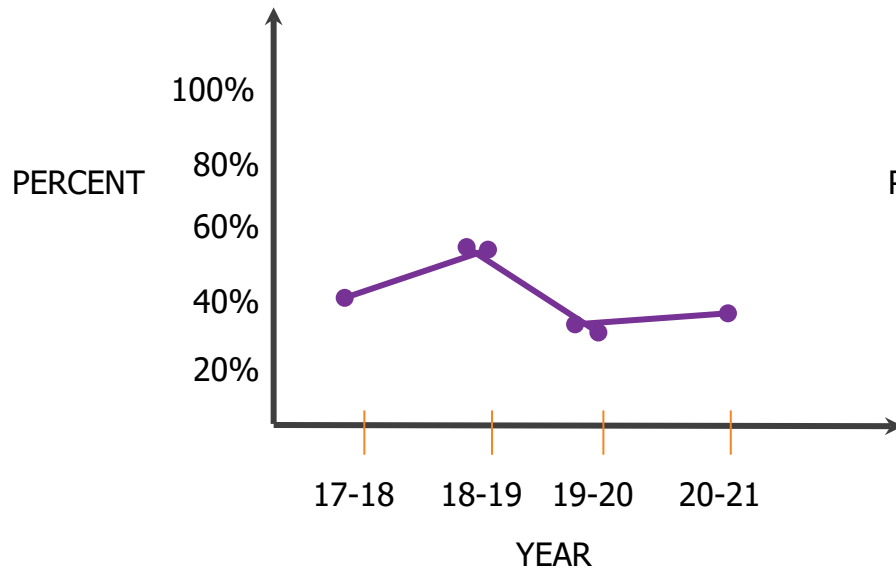
MENTAL MODELS: Habits of thought—deeply held beliefs and assumptions and taken-for-granted ways of operating that influence how we think, what we do, and how we talk.

Relating to our driver area specifically, what are some of the mental models that may be contributing to our current system?

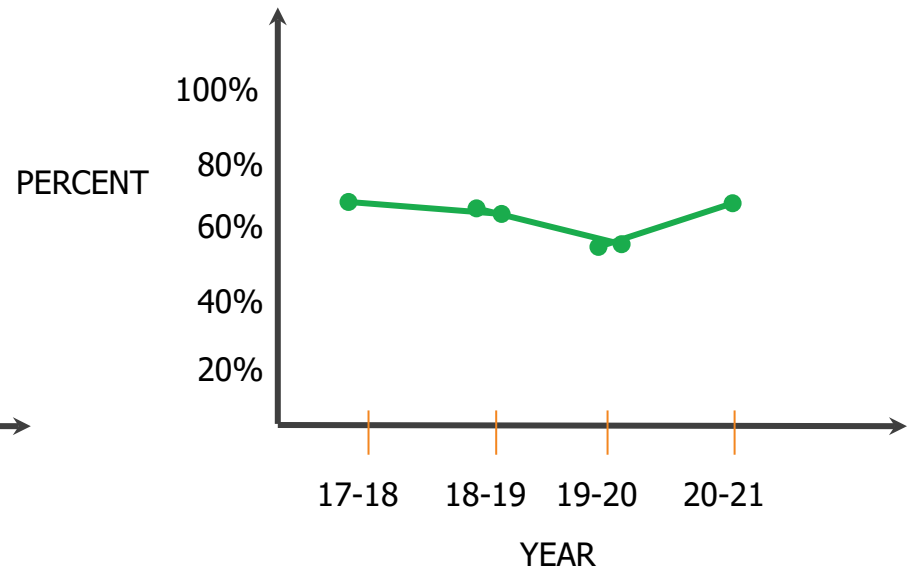
Community-Wide Data

What do you **predict** your school's graphs will look like?

OFF-TRACK RATE



MOVEMENT RATE



What do you **predict** other schools' graphs will look like?

“Data are not blunt instruments for imposing sanctions and offering rewards; they are resources used to deepen understanding of current operations and to generate insights about where to focus efforts to improve.”

Learning to Improve